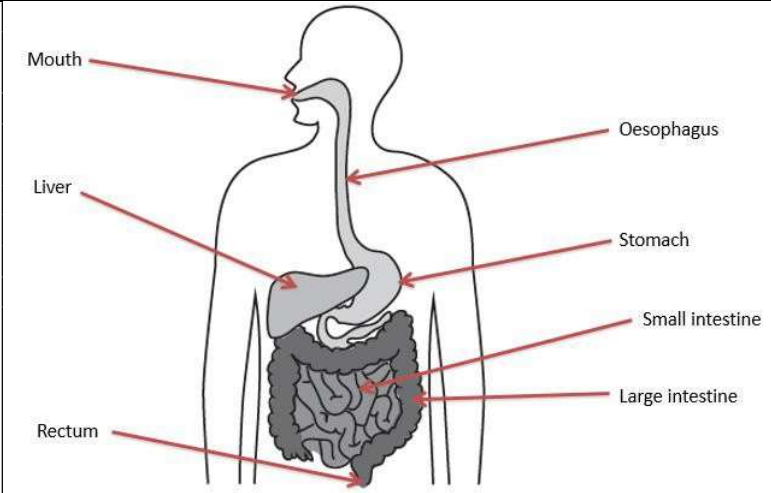


Key Vocabulary	
<b>Enamel</b>	The hard covering for the tooth.
<b>Decay</b>	Rot or decompose through the action of bacteria and fungi. This is what happens to teeth when they are not cared for.
<b>Oesophagus</b>	A muscular tube lined with mucus which connects the throat to the stomach.
<b>Molecules</b>	The smallest part of a chemical. When talking about digestion, <b>molecules</b> are the product of food having been broken up by enzymes.
<b>Absorbed</b>	Taken in or soaked up by something.
<b>Faeces</b>	Waste matter remaining after food has been digested.
<b>Energy</b>	The ability of something to do work. We get our <b>energy</b> from the food that we eat.
<b>Trachea</b>	A tube that connects the throat to the lungs



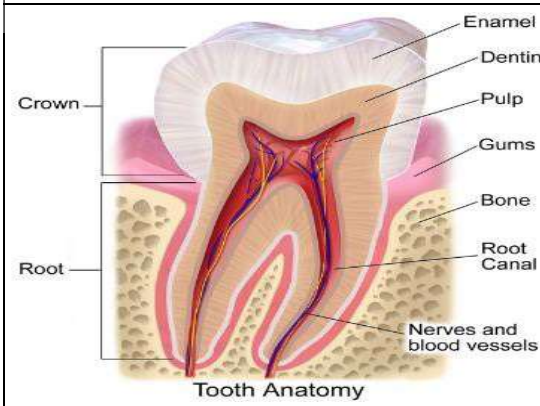
- I can:
- name and describe the simple functions of the basic parts of the digestive system in humans
  - identify the different types of teeth in humans and their simple functions
  - construct and interpret a variety of food chains, identifying producers, predators and prey.

Types of teeth
<p><b>Incisor</b> – for biting and cutting.  <b>Canine</b> – for ripping and tearing.  <b>Pre-molar</b> – for holding and crushing.  <b>Molar</b> – for grinding.</p>

Sheep – herbivore
<p>Herbivores have wide, flat molars for grinding plants. The incisors are used to snip and gnaw. They don't have canines.</p>

Tiger – Carnivore
<p>Carnivores have long pointed canines to grab prey. They have sharp molars for slicing meat.</p>

Human – omnivore
<p>Omnivores have a selection of each tooth type because they eat a big mixture of food types.</p>



- As well as brushing our teeth, some people also use mouthwash and dental floss to keep their teeth healthy.
- These help to remove any bits of food and bacteria from our teeth. Bacteria produce acid which can damage our teeth and cause decay.
- Toothpaste also contains a chemical called fluoride that helps keep our teeth strong.

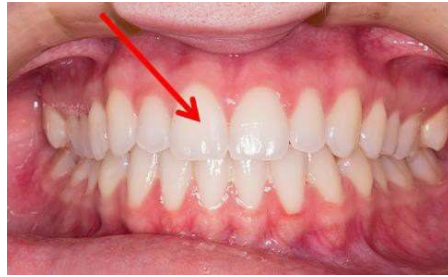
Food chains
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• We show the transfer of energy from one organism to another by making a food chain.</li> <li>• The arrow represents 'passes energy to'</li> <li>• In this example we can say: The grass passes energy to the gazelle, the gazelle passes energy to the lion.</li> </ul>

**Quiz**

**Question 1**

Which type of tooth is the arrow pointing to in this picture?

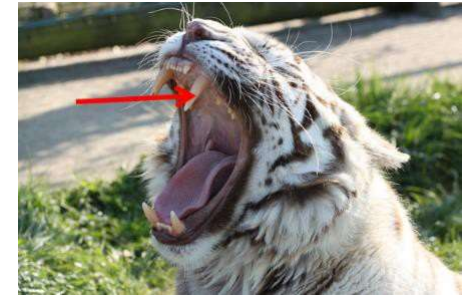
- a) incisor
- b) Canine
- c) Pre-molar
- d) Molar



**Question 2**

Which type of tooth is the arrow pointing to in this picture?

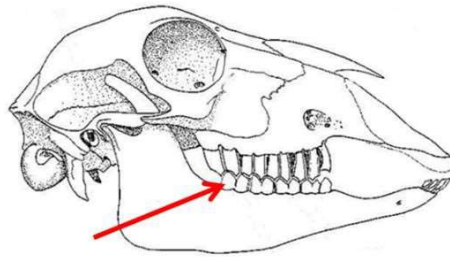
- a) incisor
- b) Canine
- c) Pre-molar
- d) Molar



**Question 3**

Which type of tooth is the arrow pointing to in this picture?

- a) incisor
- b) Canine
- c) Pre-molar
- d) Molar



**Question 4**

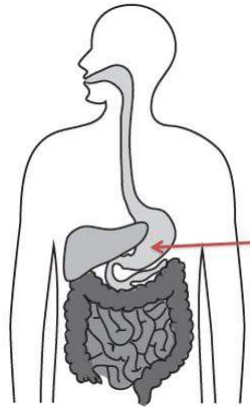
What is known as the hard covering for the tooth?

- a) Decay
- b) Enamel
- c) Incisor
- d) Pre-molar

**Question 5**

Which part of the digestive system is the arrow pointing to?

- a) Liver
- b) Small intestine
- c) Rectum
- d) Stomach



**Question 6**

Which part of the digestive system is the arrow pointing to?

- a) Stomach
- b) Large intestine
- c) Liver
- d) Oesophagus

